Reg. No. T06FC6835J

## Friends Provident International Limited, Singapore Branch

Investment-Linked Funds

Report for the financial period ended 30 June 2022

Friends Provident International Limited, Singapore Branch

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## STATEMENT BY DIRECTORS

In our opinion, the financial statements of the Investment-Linked Funds of Friends Provident International Limited, Singapore Branch (the "Singapore Branch") set out on pages 6 to 19 present fairly, in all material respects, the state of affairs of the Investment-Linked Funds of the Singapore Branch as at 30 June 2022 and the capital and income movements for the financial period from 1 July 2021 (or the date of commencement of the fiscal period of the respective investment-linked funds) to 30 June 2022, in accordance with the stated accounting policies.

Director

Director

29 September 2022

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

### Our Opinion

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements of the investment-linked funds as set out on page 5 (the "Funds") of Friends Provident International Limited, Singapore Branch (the "Branch") are prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with the stated accounting policies as set out in Note 2 to the financial statements (the "Notes").

#### What we have audited

The financial statements of the Funds comprise:

- the Capital and Income Accounts for the financial period from 1 July 2021 (or the date of commencement of the fiscal period of the respective investment-linked funds) to 30 June 2022;
- the Statements of Assets and Liabilities as at 30 June 2022; and
- the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### Independence

We are independent of the Branch in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities ("ACRA Code") together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Singapore, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code.

### Emphasis of Matter – Basis of Accounting and Restriction on Distribution and Use

We draw attention to Note 2 to the financial statements which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared to assist the Branch to comply with MAS Notice 307 Investment-Linked Policies. As a result, the financial statements may not be suitable for another purpose.

This report is intended for the sole benefit and use of the Branch and is not intended to nor may it be relied upon by any other party, other than the Branch. We accept no liability or responsibility to any other party to whom this report is disclosed or otherwise made available to.

This report relates solely to the financial statements of the Funds of the Branch and does not extend to the financial statements of the Branch taken as a whole. Our report is not modified in respect of this matter.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

#### Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Statement by Directors and List of Investment-Linked Funds, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

## Responsibilities of the Management and those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

The Branch's management is responsible for the preparation of these financial statements in accordance with the accounting policies as set out in Note 2 to the financial statements, and for such internal control as the Branch's management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Branch's management is responsible for assessing the Funds' ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Branch's management either intends to terminate the Funds or to cease the Funds' operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Funds' financial reporting process.

#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Branch's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of each Fund to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause any or all of the Funds to cease to continue as a going concern.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Public Accountants and Chartered Accountants Singapore, 29 September 2022

## LIST OF INVESTMENT-LINKED FUNDS

The Statements of Assets and Liabilities, Capital and Income Accounts and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes of the following Investment-Linked Funds are covered in this report:

Fund	Commencement Date
Janus Henderson Horizon China Opportunities (R205)	12 April 2017
JPM Emerging Markets Small Cap (R150)	22 January 2014
JPM Global Growth (R187)	17 August 2016
JPM Global Sustainable Equity (USD) (R242)	13 September 2021
JPM USD Money Market VNAV (R175)	28 July 2015
Mellon Global Bond (GBP) (R142)	29 August 2012
Premier Miton Cautious Multi Asset (GBP) (R141)	29 August 2012
Premier Miton Cautious Multi Asset (USD) (R116)	22 February 2012
RobecoSAM Global Gender Equality Equities (USD) (R245)	13 September 2021
RobecoSAM Smart Energy (USD) (R238)	13 September 2021
RobecoSAM Sustainable Healthy Living Equities (USD) (R244)	13 September 2021
RobecoSAM Sustainable Water (USD) (R243)	13 September 2021
Templeton Asian Bond (R129)	25 April 2012
Templeton BRIC (R119)	22 February 2012
Templeton Emerging Markets (R110)	05 October 2011
Templeton Global Bond (SGD HDG) (R123)	29 March 2012
Templeton Global Bond (USD) (R131)	27 June 2012
Templeton Global Total Return (EUR) (R188)	17 August 2016
Templeton Global Total Return (SGD HDG) (R124)	29 March 2012
Templeton Global Total Return (USD) (R115)	22 February 2012
Templeton Latin America (R138)	29 August 2012

These funds are segregated Investment-Linked Funds dedicated to customers of the Singapore Branch. The segregated Investment-Linked Funds are invested in the underlying funds.

## CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Janus Henderson Horizon China Opportunities (R205)	JPM Emerging Markets Small Cap (R150)
Capital and Income Account	S\$	S\$
For the period 1 July 2021 to 30 June 2022		
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2021	921,276	2,961,286
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units	938,219	448,351
Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units Net amounts received/(paid) by the Fund	<u>(393,814)</u> 544,405	(518,814) (70,463)
Net amounts received/(paid) by the Fund	544,405	(70,403)
Unrealised diminution in value of investments	(225,032)	(695,381)
Gain on sale of investments	32,119	115,568
Investment income	2,897	-
Management fees	(9,230)	(31,043)
Other expenses	(2,394)	(1,452)
Decrease in net asset value for the period	(201,640)	(612,308)
Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	1,264,041	2,278,515
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2022		
Assets		
Investments in funds Cash and bank balances	1,265,214	2,286,008
Total assets	7,086	10,214 2,296,222
10101 033613	1,272,300	2,290,222
Liabilities		
Other creditors	8,259	17,707
Total liabilities	8,259	17,707
Value of Fund	·	·
As at 30 June 2022	1,264,041	2,278,515

## CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

For the financial period ended 30 June 2022

	JPM Global Growth (R187)	JPM Global Sustainable Equity (USD) (R242)*
Capital and Income Account	S\$	S\$
For the period 1 July 2021 (or the date of commencement of the fiscal period of the respective Investment-Linked Fund) to 30 June 2022		
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2021 / 13 September 2021	1,804,610	
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units	1,874,396 (567,570)	13,303
Net amounts received by the Fund	1,306,826	13,303
Unrealised diminution in value of investments Gain on sale of investments	(1,164,352) 37,883	(3,207)
Investment income	1,348	-
Management fees Other expenses	(27,042) (4,694)	(115) (47)
Decrease in net asset value for the period	(1,156,857)	(3,369)
Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	1,954,579	9,934
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2022		
Assets		
Investment in funds	1,963,949	10,067
Cash and bank balances	1,836	-
Total assets	1,965,785	10,067
Liabilities		
Other creditors	11,206	133
Total liabilities Value of Fund	11,206	133
As at 30 June 2022	1,954,579	9,934

\*The financial period of the investment-linked fund is from 13 September 2021 to 30 June 2022 as the fund has been newly created.

## CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	JPM USD Money Market VNAV (R175)	Mellon Global Bond (GBP) (R142)
Capital and Income Account	S\$	S\$
For the period 1 July 2021 to 30 June 2022		
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2021	2,189,167	1,758,321
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units Net amounts (paid)/received by the Fund	1,884,634 (2,147,517) (262,883)	904,025 (454,947) 449,078
Unrealised appreciation/(diminution) in value of investments Gain/(loss) on sale of investments Investment income Management fees Other expenses Increase/(decrease) in net asset value for the period Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	62,232 3,703 - (23,783) (3,173) 38,979 <b>1,965,263</b>	(280,568) (12,604) 8,563 (23,258) (2,920) (310,787) <b>1,896,612</b>
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2022		
<u>Assets</u> Investment in funds Cash and bank balances Other debtors Total assets	1,942,555 1,316 21,456 1,965,327	1,896,594 80 
<u>Liabilities</u> Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	64 64 <b>1,965,263</b>	62 62 <b>1,896,612</b>

## CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Premier Miton Cautious Multi Asset (GBP) (R141)	Premier Miton Cautious Multi Asset (USD) (R116)
Capital and Income Account	S\$	S\$
For the period 1 July 2021 to 30 June 2022		
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2021	592,105	1,888,495
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units Net amounts (paid)/received by the Fund	61,371 (112,105) (50,734)	261,550 (228,573) 32,977
Unrealised diminution in value of investments Gain on sale of investments Management fees Other expenses Decrease in net asset value for the period	(93,918) 15,011 (6,736) (862) (86,505)	(307,375) 11,090 (22,348) (1,115) (319,748)
Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	454,866	1,601,724
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2022 Assets Investment in funds Cash and bank balances Total assets	455,070  455,070	1,631,944 41,823 1,673,767
<u>Liabilities</u> Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	204 204 <b>454,866</b>	72,043 72,043 <b>1,601,724</b>

## CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

For the financial period ended 30 June 2022

Capital and Income Account	RobecoSAM Global Gender Equality Equities (USD) (R245) ** S\$	RobecoSAM Smart Energy (USD) (R238) ** S\$
For the period 1 July 2021 (or the date of commencement of the fiscal period of the respective Investment-Linked Fund) to 30 June 2022		
Value of Fund as at 13 September 2021	-	
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Net amounts received by the Fund	13,304 13,304	<u>138,824</u> 138,824
Unrealised diminution in value of investments Management fees Other expenses Decrease in net asset value for the period	(2,186) (120) (237) (2,543)	(32,775) (901) (733) (34,409)
Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	10,761	104,415
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2022		
<u>Assets</u> Investment in funds Cash and bank balances	11,068	104,368 51
Total assets	11,068	104,419
Liabilities Other creditors	307	Λ
Total liabilities	307	4
Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	10,761	104,415

\*\*The financial period of the investment-linked fund is from 13 September 2021 to 30 June 2022 as the fund has been newly created.

## CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

For the financial period ended 30 June 2022

	RobecoSAM Sustainable Healthy Living Equities (USD) (R244) ***	RobecoSAM Sustainable Water (USD) (R243)***
	S\$	S\$
Capital and Income Account		
For the period 1 July 2021 (or the date of commencement of the fiscal period of the respective Investment-Linked Fund) to 30 June 2022		
Value of Fund as at 13 September 2021		
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units	13,303	106,337
Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units	-	(753)
Net amounts received by the Fund	13,303	105,584
Unrealised diminution in value of investments	(2,246)	(20,266)
Management fees	(117)	(758)
Other expenses	(47)	(374)
Decrease in net asset value for the period	(2,410)	(21,398)
Value of Fund		
As at 30 June 2022	10,893	84,186
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2022		
Assets		
Investment in funds	11,039	83,788
Cash and bank balances Total assets		400 84,188
10101 033513	11,039	04,100
Liabilities		
Other creditors	146	2
Total liabilities	146	2
Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	10,893	84,186

\*\*\*The financial period of the investment-linked fund is from 13 September 2021 to 30 June 2022 as the fund has been newly created.

## CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Templeton Asian Bond (R129)	Templeton BRIC (R119)
Capital and Income Account	S\$	S\$
For the period 1 July 2021 to 30 June 2022		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2021	1,209,269	1,125,732
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units	164,219	81,943
Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units	(128,232)	(161,416)
Net amounts received/(paid) by the Fund	35,987	(79,473)
Unrealised diminution in value of investments	(55,745)	(349,758)
(Loss)/gain on sale of investments	(5,551)	30,244
Management fees	(14,391)	(10,556)
Other expenses	(596)	(1,284)
Decrease in net asset value for the period	(76,283)	(331,354)
Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	1,168,973	714,905
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2022		
Assets	4 400 047	745 050
Investment in funds Cash and bank balances	1,163,647	715,652 4,308
Other debtors	- 11,652	4,300
Total assets	1,175,299	719,960
Total assets	1,175,299	/19,900
Liabilities Other eraditors	6 220	E 0E 5
Other creditors	6,326	5,055
Total liabilities Value of Fund	6,326	5,055
As at 30 June 2022	1,168,973	714,905

## CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Templeton Emerging Markets (R110)	Templeton Global Bond (SGD HDG) (R123)
Capital and Income Account	S\$	S\$
For the period 1 July 2021 to 30 June 2022		
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2021	15,298,063	1,348,578
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units Net amounts received by the Fund	2,547,329 (1,652,708) 894,621	784,441 (408,047) 376,394
Unrealised diminution in value of investments Gain/(loss) on sale of investments Investment income Management fees Other expenses Decrease in net asset value for the period	(4,800,964) 173,316 - (158,380) <u>(3,293)</u> (4,789,321)	(141,598) (70,734) 78,347 (18,230) (2,953) (155,168)
Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	11,403,363	1,569,804
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2022		
<u>Assets</u> Investment in funds Cash and bank balances Total assets	11,448,475 22,199 11,470,674	1,576,849 <u>3,803</u> 1,580,652
<u>Liabilities</u> Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	67,311 67,311 <b>11,403,363</b>	10,848 10,848 <b>1,569,804</b>

## CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Templeton Global Bond (USD) (R131)	Templeton Global Total Return (EUR) (R188)
S\$	S\$
1,002,185	462,634
75,620 (138,474) (62,854)	276,520 (357,583) (81,063)
(39,519) (6,221) (10,876) (871) (57,487)	(37,544) (18,265) (5,085) (831) (61,725)
881,844	319,846
880,322 1,551 881,873	319,575 281 319,856
29 29 881.844	10 10 <b>319,846</b>
	Global Bond (USD) (R131) S\$ 1,002,185 75,620 (138,474) (62,854) (39,519) (6,221) (10,876) (871) (57,487) 881,844 880,322 1,551 881,873

## CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Templeton Global Total Return (SGD HDG) (R124)	Templeton Global Total Return (USD) (R115)
Capital and Income Account	S\$	S\$
For the period 1 July 2021 to 30 June 2022		
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2021	6,221,020	5,429,429
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units Net amounts paid by the Fund Unrealised diminution in value of investments Loss on sale of investments Investment income Management fees Other expenses Decrease in net asset value for the period Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	662,600 (1,311,072) (648,472) (900,040) (412,877) 399,686 (66,078) (2,499) (981,808) <b>4,590,740</b>	464,376 (1,139,485) (675,109) (567,402) (69,129) - (57,239) (1,948) (695,718) <b>4,058,602</b>
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2022		
<u>Assets</u> Investment in funds Cash and bank balances Total assets	4,622,497 24,914 4,647,411	4,056,878 1,857 4,058,735
<u>Liabilities</u> Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	56,671 56,671 <b>4,590,740</b>	133 133 <b>4,058,602</b>

## CAPITAL AND INCOME ACCOUNT AND STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	Templeton Latin America (R138)
Capital and Income Account	S\$
For the period 1 July 2021 to 30 June 2022	
Value of Fund as at 1 July 2021	476,437
Amounts received by the Fund for creation of units Amounts paid by the Fund for liquidation of units Net amounts paid by the Fund Unrealised diminution in value of investments Loss on sale of investments Management fees Other expenses Decrease in net asset value for the period Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	122,676 (180,479) (57,803) (69,901) (9,921) (4,692) (1,252) (85,766) <b>332,868</b>
Statement of Assets and Liabilities As at 30 June 2022	
<u>Assets</u> Investment in funds Cash and bank balances Total assets	333,223 1,785 335,008
Liabilities Other creditors Total liabilities Value of Fund As at 30 June 2022	2,140 2,140 <b>332,868</b>

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial period ended 30 June 2022

## 1. Units in issue and net asset value

1.1 The units in issue and the net asset value per unit of the Investment-Linked Funds of Friends Provident International Limited, Singapore Branch (the "Singapore Branch") as at 30 June 2022 comprise:

		<u>Units in issue</u>	
	<u>Commencement</u>	<u>As at 30</u>	<u>value per</u>
Funds	<u>date</u>	<u>June 2022</u>	<u>unit S\$</u>
Janus Henderson Horizon China Opportunities		826,005	1.53
(R205)	12 April 2017		
JPM Emerging Markets Small Cap (R150)	22 January 2014	1,060,734	2.15
JPM Global Growth (R187)	17 August 2016	984,623	1.99
JPM Global Sustainable Equity (USD) (R242)	13 September 2021	10,753	0.92
JPM USD Money Market VNAV (R175)	28 July 2015	1,276,251	1.54
Mellon Global Bond (GBP) (R142)	29 August 2012	838,543	2.26
Premier Miton Cautious Multi Asset (GBP)		220 025	1.98
(R141)	29 August 2012	230,035	1.90
Premier Miton Cautious Multi Asset (USD)		1,280,505	1.25
(R116)	22 February 2012	1,200,505	1.25
RobecoSAM Global Gender Equality Equities		10 752	1.00
(USD) (R245)	13 September 2021	10,753	1.00
RobecoSAM Smart Energy (USD) (R238)	13 September 2021	111,632	0.94
RobecoSAM Sustainable Healthy Living	•	40 750	4.04
Equities (USD) (R244)	13 September 2021	10,753	1.01
RobecoSAM Sustainable Water (USD) (R243)	13 September 2021	87,663	0.96
Templeton Asian Bond (R129)	25 April 2012	979,870	1.19
Templeton BRIC (R119)	22 February 2012	373,221	1.92
Templeton Emerging Markets (R110)	05 October 2011	5,917,368	1.93
Templeton Global Bond (SGD HDG) (R123)	29 March 2012	1,994,261	0.79
Templeton Global Bond (USD) (R131)	27 June 2012	708,716	1.24
Templeton Global Total Return (EUR) (R188)	17 August 2016	192,802	1.66
Templeton Global Total Return (SGD HDG)	17 //ugust 2010		
(R124)	29 March 2012	6,326,424	0.73
Templeton Global Total Return (USD) (R115)	22 February 2012	3,305,905	1.23
Templeton Latin America (R138)	29 August 2012	187,175	1.23
	29 August 2012	107,175	1.70

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial period ended 30 June 2022

### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies

### 2.1 Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Investment-Linked Funds of the Singapore Branch are presented in Singapore dollar. The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for investments which are carried at fair value.

### 2.2 Investments

All purchases of investments, which include unit trusts, quoted equities and bonds, are recognised on their trade dates, i.e. the date the commitment exists to purchase the investments. The investments are initially recorded at cost, being the fair value of the consideration given. The attributable transaction costs are recognised in the Capital and Income Account when incurred. Subsequent to initial recognition, the investments are recorded at fair value and the unrealised gains or losses on re-measurement to fair value are taken to the Capital and Income Account. The fair value is determined by using open market valuation at the year-end date.

### 2.3 Amounts received by the funds for creation of units

The amounts received by the funds comprise the gross premiums received by the Singapore Branch (after deducting charges which include bid-offer spread) and switches by the policyholders from other funds.

### 2.4 Amounts paid by the funds for liquidation of units

The amounts paid by the funds for liquidation of units comprise the sale of units in the Investment-Linked Funds for the payment of death claims or surrenders and for switches by the policyholders to the other funds.

## 2.5 Gains/losses from sale of investments

All sales of investments are recognised on their trade dates, the date the fund commits to sell the investments. The cost of disposal of investments is determined on the weighted-average cost basis. Realised gains/losses from the sale of investments are taken to the Capital and Income Account.

### 2.6 *Management fee*

The annual management charges for each Fund are accrued on a monthly basis and payable to the Singapore Branch.

## 2.7 *Income and expenses*

Income and expenses are accounted for on an accrual basis. Investment income consists of dividend income, interest income and other income. Dividend income is recognised in the Capital and Income Account when the right to receive payment is established. Interest income from investments and other income are recognised on an accrual basis. For segregated funds, income and expense balances are apportioned monthly based on the Singapore Branch's unit holding at the month end.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial period ended 30 June 2022

### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

### 2.8 Foreign currencies

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency, British Pound, at exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the reporting date are translated to the functional currency at the exchange rate at the reporting date.

Assets and liabilities are translated from the functional currency into the presentation currency, Singapore dollar, at the closing rate at the reporting date, and income and expenses are translated at average exchange rates for the period. Differences in exchange are taken to the Capital and Income Account.

### 2.9 **Other debtors and creditors**

Other debtors and creditors arise as a result of outstanding settlement of creations and liquidations of units respectively as at year end. Other creditors may also include bank overdrafts.

### 2.10 Cash and bank balances

Cash and bank balances represent deposits with financial institutions, which are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.